

## League of Women Voters of California Criminal Justice Background Information

### LWV State and Local Positions

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- California / Long Beach: Police Community Relations:  
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- California / Los Angeles Police Position: <https://my.lwv.org/california/los-angeles/position/police>
- California / San Francisco Community Policing: <https://www.lwvsf.org/social-policy/>
- Colorado Justice System: <http://lwvcolorado.org/lwv/justice-system/>
- Delaware Criminal Justice p. 22-23:  
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- Florida Justice p. 52-53: <https://www.lwvfl.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/11/Study-Action-2017-2019.pdf>
- Georgia Criminal Justice:  
<https://my.lwv.org/sites/default/files/leagues/georgia/2017-2019statepositions.pdf>
- Idaho Rehabilitation/Sentencing p. 25-26: [lwvid.org/files/lwvidpositions2017.docx](http://lwvid.org/files/lwvidpositions2017.docx)
- Illinois Sentencing p. 50, Criminal Justice p. 53:  
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- Iowa Justice: <https://www.lwvia.org/lwvia-positions>
- Kansas Criminal Justice:  
[https://docs.google.com/document/d/1oSVMapHyo59HVS0wsUX0qquNG-WnAO\\_rbTYloDybmU/edit](https://docs.google.com/document/d/1oSVMapHyo59HVS0wsUX0qquNG-WnAO_rbTYloDybmU/edit)
- Louisiana Justice p. 5-6:  
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- Maryland Corrections p. 6-11:  
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- Mississippi Criminal Justice: [http://lwv-ms.org/Criminal\\_Justice.html](http://lwv-ms.org/Criminal_Justice.html)
- Montana Criminal Justice: <https://my.lwv.org/montana/position/criminal-justice-system>
- Nebraska Impact on Issues/Sentencing p. 99: <http://www.lwv-ne.org/>
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- New York Pre-Trial Procedures and Alternatives to Incarceration p. 117-130:  
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- Pennsylvania Criminal Justice:  
<http://www.palwv.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/06/Where-We-Stand-on-Criminal-Justice.pdf>
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## LWV State and Local Positions - continued

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- Virginia Adult Justice p. 15-17:  
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- Washington Corrections p. 35:  
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## Policing Practices

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- Ferguson Commission Report: <https://forwardthroughferguson.org>
- Brennan Center for Justice: <https://www.brennancenter.org/issues/justice-all>
- Governing the States and Localities: <http://media.navigatoread.com/documents/policediversityreport.pdf>
- California AB 953 Racial and Identity Profiling: <https://oag.ca.gov/ab953>
- California SB 1421 Peace Officers Release of Records - LWV-California's letter of support:  
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- Memphis Crisis Intervention Team - Program provides law enforcement based crisis intervention training for helping those individuals with mental illness: <http://www.cit.memphis.edu/aboutCIT.php>
- Beyond the Conversation: Ensuring Meaningful Police-Community Engagement:  
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- California DOJ Report on Sacramento Use of Force:  
<https://oag.ca.gov/system/files/attachments/press-docs/spd-report.pdf>
- LWVC Letter of Support for AB 931:  
<http://blob.capitoltrack.com/17blobs/873462c2-421c-4337-b082-13ccfbd31015>
- Los Angeles Police Department Inspector General Use of Force Reports:  
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- Advice from Police Chiefs and Community Leaders on Building Trust:  
<http://www.policeforum.org/assets/policecommunitytrust.pdf>
- Guiding Principles on Use of Force: <http://www.policeforum.org/assets/guidingprinciples1.pdf>
- San Francisco Police Department Use of Force Policy:  
[http://sanfranciscopolice.org/sites/default/files/Documents/PoliceDocuments/DepartmentGeneralOrders/DGO%205.01%20Use%20of%20Force%20%28Rev.%2012-21-16%29\\_0.pdf](http://sanfranciscopolice.org/sites/default/files/Documents/PoliceDocuments/DepartmentGeneralOrders/DGO%205.01%20Use%20of%20Force%20%28Rev.%2012-21-16%29_0.pdf)
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- Title 22 and California POST training:  
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[https://post.ca.gov/Portals/0/post\\_docs/bulletin/2015-31.pdf](https://post.ca.gov/Portals/0/post_docs/bulletin/2015-31.pdf)
- AB 1598 (Rodriguez, 2014) Emergency Response Services:  
[https://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/billNavClient.xhtml?bill\\_id=201320140AB1598](https://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/billNavClient.xhtml?bill_id=201320140AB1598)
- Why All Cops Need First Aid and CPR:  
<https://www.policeone.com/police-training/articles/475979006-Why-all-cops-need-first-aid-and-CPR-training/>

## Policing Practices - continued

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- How Misunderstanding Disabilities Leads to Police Violence: <https://www.theatlantic.com/health/archive/2014/05/misunderstanding-disability-leads-to-police-violence/361786/>
- Half of People Killed by Police Have a Disability, Dec. 2015: <https://www.nbcnews.com/news/amp/ncna538371>
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- Diversity On the Force: Where Police Don't Mirror Communities: <http://media.navigatored.com/documents/policediversityreport.pdf>
- Language Barrier May Have Played Role in Fresno Officer Shooting: <https://abc30.com/news/language-barrier-may-have-played-role-in-fresno-officer-involved-shooting/743841/>
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## Pre-Trial Procedures

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- LWV-California support letter for SB 10 Bail Reform: <http://blob.capitoltrack.com/17blobs/7451fce1-9aa0-4ce8-9fc6-e09046361de0>
- The Newest Jim Crow: <https://justicenotjails.org/newest-jim-crow/>
- When an Algorithm Sends You to Prison: <https://www.nytimes.com/2017/10/26/opinion/algorithm-compas-sentencing-bias.html>
- Risk As A Proxy for Race: [https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=1677654](https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=1677654)

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- U.S. Commission on Civil Rights on Sentencing Reform: <https://www.usccr.gov/press/2017/11-13-statement.pdf>
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- California SB 105 Final Report (*Relieve Prison Overcrowding; Early Release; Reducing Some Felonies to Misdemeanors*): [http://www.dof.ca.gov/Reports/Other/documents/2015\\_SB-105\\_Report\\_revised.pdf](http://www.dof.ca.gov/Reports/Other/documents/2015_SB-105_Report_revised.pdf)
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- State of Corrections in the Wake of California's Criminal Justice Reforms: [https://calbudgetcenter.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/10/Chartbook\\_State-Corrections-in-the-Wake-of-Reforms\\_October-2018.pdf](https://calbudgetcenter.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/10/Chartbook_State-Corrections-in-the-Wake-of-Reforms_October-2018.pdf)
- UN Code of conduct for Law Enforcement Officials - "*No law enforcement official may inflict, instigate or tolerate any act of torture or other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment, nor may any law enforcement official invoke superior orders or exceptional circumstances...as a justification of torture or other cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment.*": <https://www.un.org/ruleoflaw/blog/document/code-of-conduct-for-law-enforcement-officials/>
- State Corrections in the wake of California's Criminal Justice Reforms: <https://calbudgetcenter.org/resources/state-corrections-in-the-wake-of-californias-criminal-justice-reforms-much-progress-more-work-to-do/>
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## Incarceration - continued

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- Prison Policy Initiative: <https://www.prisonpolicy.org/>
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- Jails and Prisons are California's default mental institutions: <https://calmatters.org/articles/california-mental-health-treatment-in-prisons/>
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- Policy Recommendations Regarding LGBT People in California Prisons: <https://transgenderlawcenter.org/resources/prisons/policy-recommendations-regarding-lgbt-people-in-california-prisons>
- Advocating for Yourself while in Custody: <https://transgenderlawcenter.org/resources/prisons/advocating-for-yourself>
- Ending Mass Incarceration: <https://www.vera.org/ending-mass-incarceration>
- National Commission on Correctional Healthcare: <https://www.ncchc.org/correctional-health-care-professionals'-response-to-inmate-abuse>
- The Future of California Corrections: [https://www.oig.ca.gov/media/reports/BPMR/Eighth\\_Report\\_on\\_the\\_CDCRs\\_Progress\\_Implementing\\_its\\_Future\\_of\\_California\\_Corrections\\_Blueprint.pdf](https://www.oig.ca.gov/media/reports/BPMR/Eighth_Report_on_the_CDCRs_Progress_Implementing_its_Future_of_California_Corrections_Blueprint.pdf)
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## Re-Entry

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- The Anti-Recidivism Coalition: <http://www.antirecidivism.org>
- Recidivism and Reentry: [https://www.prisonpolicy.org/research/recidivism\\_and\\_reentry/](https://www.prisonpolicy.org/research/recidivism_and_reentry/)
- California Fair Chance Act (AB 1008) Ban the Box - [https://leginfo.ca.gov/faces/billNavClient.xhtml?bill\\_id=201720180AB1008](https://leginfo.ca.gov/faces/billNavClient.xhtml?bill_id=201720180AB1008)

## General

- Ella Baker Center for Human Rights: <https://ellabakercenter.org>
  - <http://whopaysreport.org/>: Who Pays? The True Cost of Incarceration on Families
  - <https://www.bhcreinvestment.com/>: Building Healthy Communities
- Securing Equal Justice: <https://www.vera.org/securing-equal-justice>
- Systems for Tracking the Criminal Justice System: <https://www.thenation.com/article/our-systems-for-tracking-the-criminal-justice-system-are-broken/>
- Measures for Justice: <https://measuresforjustice.org>

## Peripheral State/National Positions

- LWV-CA Juvenile Justice: <https://lwvc.org/position/juvenile-justice-and-dependency>
- LWV-CA Children and Family Issues: <https://lwvc.org/position/children-and-family-issues-action-policy>
- LWV-CA Mental Health Care: <https://lwvc.org/position/mental-health-care>
- LWV-CA Open Government: <https://lwvc.org/issues/open-government>
- LWV-CA Voting Rights: <https://lwvc.org/issues/voting-rights>
- LWV-CA State and Local Finance: <https://lwvc.org/position/state-and-local-finances-0>
- LWV-US Individual Liberties: <https://lwvc.org/position/individual-liberties>
- LWV-US Equality of Opportunity: <https://lwvc.org/position/equality-opportunity>
- LWV-US Immigration: <https://lwvc.org/position/immigration>
- LWV-US Meeting Basic Human Needs: <https://lwvc.org/position/meeting-basic-human-needs>
- LWV-US Sentencing Policy: <https://lwvc.org/position/sentencing-policy>
- LWV-US Privatization: <https://lwvc.org/position/privatization>
- LWV-US Violence Prevention: <https://lwvc.org/position/violence-prevention>
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<https://www.lwv.org/league-management/policies-guidelines/diversity-equity-and-inclusion-policy>